

CATALOGUE AND CIRCULAR

OF THE

PENNSYLVANIA

State Normal School,

OF THE

FIFTH DISTRICT,

MANSFIELD, TIOGA COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA,

FOR THE YEAR 1864-65.

PHILADELPHIA:
WM. P. KILDARE, PRINTER, 422 WALNUT STREET.
1865.

Board of Trustees.

SIMON B. ELLIOTT,	PRESIDENT,	Mansfield, Pa.
W. C. RIPLEY,	VICE PRESIDENT,	Mansfield, Pa.
F. A. ALLEN,	SECRETARY,	Mansfield, Pa.
W. HOLLANDS,	ASS'T SECRETARY,	Mansfield, Pa.
DR. J. P. MORRIS,	COR. SECRETARY,	Mansfield, Pa.
MART KING,	TREASURER,	Mansfield, Pa.

A. J. ROSS,

T. L. BALDWIN,

L. CUMMINGS,

J. C. HOWE,

P. M. CLARK,

REV. N. L. REYNOLDS,

L. H. BREWSTER,

REV. T. B. HUDSON,

JOSEPH FISH,

C. W. BAILEY.

EXAMINATION OF GRADUATING CLASS,

June 20 and 21, 1866.

Board of Annual Examiners.

J. P. WICKERSHAM,

Principal of Normal School, Second District.

J. COOPER,

Principal of Normal School, Twelfth District.

F. A. ALLEN,

Principal of Normal School, Fifth District.

EXAMINATION IN PRESENCE OF

HON. C. R. COBURN,

State Superintendent.

O. J. CHUBBUCK,

County Superintendent, Bradford County.

E. A. WESTON,

County Superintendent, Susquehanna County.

J. W. MARTIN,

County Superintendent, Sullivan County.

ALM. WONTE,

County Superintendent, Wyoming County.

J. T. REED,

County Superintendent, Lycoming County.

N. L. REYNOLDS,

County Superintendent, Tioga County.

Board of Instruction.

F. A. ALLEN,

Principal,

J. T. STREIT, A. M.

Vice Principal.

MISS ADELAIDE LADLEY,

Preceptress.

MISS SUE E. CONARD, MISS ANNA M. PINKERTON,

Assistants.

MISS C. E. WOODRUFF,

Primary Department.

J. C. WHITE,

Instrumental and Vocal Music.

NAMES.

LADIES.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Ashbridge, Kate S.	West Chester, Chester County, Pa.
Ames, Lizzie B.	Mainsburg, Tioga " "
Ayres, Frances E.	Roseville, " " "
Aldrich, Marinda,	Tioga " " "
Buchanan, Mattie J.	Downingtown, Chester " "
Bannatyne, Anna,	Sterlingville, Wyoming " "
Briggs, Mary J.	Leraysville, Bradford " "
Bond, Jerusha A.	Edsallville, " " "
Baily, Ada,	Charleston, Tioga " "
Burritt, Lydia C.	Sylvania, Bradford " "
Buttles, Pamela E.	Mansfield, Tioga " "
Benson, Mary A.	Rutland, " " "
Baker, Julia,	Edsallville, Bradford " "
Beach, Ellen H.	Mansfield, Tioga " "
Beach, Ada,	" " " "
Brown, Mary R.	Wellsboro, " " "
Bailey, Julia A.	Mansfield, " " "
Bailey, Clara V.	" " " "
Biles, Annie M.	New London, Chester " "
Barber, Mary,	Covington, Tioga " "
Baldwin, Annie D.	Tioga, " " "
Blakeslee, Polly,	East Troy, Bradford " "
Blakeslee, Frances H.	" " " "
Blackwell, Mary,	" " " "
Bailey, Jennie L.	Mansfield, Tioga " "
Conard, Mary W.	New London, Chester " "
Conard, Emarene,	" " " "
Cass, Loretta,	Mansfield, Tioga " "

NAME.	RESIDENCE.		
Clark, Ellen H.	Mansfield,	Tioga County, Pa.	
Cooper, Anna M.	Mainsburg,	"	" "
Cummings, Nettie,	Mansfield,	"	" "
Croft, H. Ellen M.	Keeneyville,	"	" "
Cook, Della,	Mansfield,	"	" "
Crane, Julia,	"	"	" "
Cole, Lillie S.	Sheshequin, Bradford	"	" "
Chase, Emma,	Middlebury Centre, Tioga	"	" "
Dartt, Nora A.	Charleston,	"	" "
Dartt, Hannah C.	"	"	" "
Dartt, Hattie A.	"	"	" "
Dartt, Jennie S.	East Charleston,	"	" "
Davis, Helen,	Mansfield,	"	" "
Elliott, Nellie M.	"	"	" "
Elliott, Emmie,	"	"	" "
Edgerton, Sarah H.	Mainsburg,	"	" "
Frost, Adel,	Covington,	"	" "
Frost, Anna,	Cherry Flats,	"	" "
Grosjean, Malvina M.	Wellsboro,	"	" "
Gillett, Martha,	Cherry Flats,	"	" "
Gillett, Mary,	Covington,	"	" "
Gifford, Maria,	East Charleston,	"	" "
Hickman, Adalena.	Philadelphia,	"	" "
Huston, Minnie,	Sabbath Rest, Blair	"	" "
Husted, Ruth,	Mansfield, Tioga	"	" "
Howe, Martha E.	"	"	" "
Hubbard, Hattie S.	"	"	" "
House, Julia E.	Farmington, Centre	"	" "
Hunt, Nettie H.	Mansfield, Tioga	"	" "
Hunt, Emma B.	"	"	" "
Haskell, Helen.	"	"	" "
Haskell, Sarah,	"	"	" "
Hillier, Gertie.	"	"	" "
Holden, Eliza,	"	"	" "

FIFTH DISTRICT.

7

NAME.	RESIDENCE.		
Hagenbuch, Flora,	Covington,	Tioga County, Pa.	
Hollands, Delia,	Mansfield,	"	" "
Holden, Della,	"	"	" "
Howe, Elvira,	"	"	" "
Holden, Kittie,	"	"	" "
Haskell, Frances	"	"	" "
Kennedy, Marian,	New London, Chester	"	"
Knapp, Lucy M.	Sylvania, Bradford	"	"
Kelley, Mary I.	Charleston, Tioga	"	"
Kaup, Regina,	Lockes Mills, Mifflin	"	"
Kelsey, A. R.	Wellsboro, Tioga	"	"
Krontrite, Ellen C.	Mansfield, "	"	"
Kimble, Marian,	Kimbleville, Chester	"	"
Lightfoot, Lizzie M.	Philadelphia,	"	"
Lung, Ella,	Rush, Susquehanna	"	"
Longwell, Helen,	Roseville, Tioga	"	"
Lawrence, Hellenah	Mansfield "	"	"
Lienhardt, S. E.	Liberty "	"	"
Lay, Eleanor A.	Sylvania, Bradford	"	"
McHenry, Sallie J.	New London, Chester.	"	"
Maynard, Anna M.	Troy, Bradford,	"	"
Miles, Elizabeth A.	Mansfield, Tioga	"	"
Morely, Emma S.	" "	"	"
McClelland, Laurie E.	Troy, Bradford	"	"
McClelland, Mary E.	" "	"	"
McClellan, Lizzie,	Charleston, Tioga	"	"
Monro, Matilda D.	Sylvania, Bradford	"	"
Mitchell, Jukie,	Mitchell Creek, Tioga	"	"
Mitchell, Carrie,	" "	"	"
Mackey, Emma B.	New London, Chester	"	"
Maryott, Maria,	Mansfield, Tioga	"	"
Main, Allie S.	Mansfield, "	"	"
Main, Nettie E.	" "	"	"
Niles, Lizzie J.	Rutland, "	"	"

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Naglee, Hannah S.	Monroetown, Bradford County, Pa.
Owen, Augusta,	Mansfield, Tioga " "
Peckham, Emma A.	Columbia X Roads, Brad. " "
Powers, Jennie H.	Mansfield, Tioga " "
Potter, Surviah,	Charleston, " " "
Pennell, Sue,	Lima, Delaware " "
Preston, Polly,	Farmington, Tioga " "
Potter, Alice A.	Middlebury Centre, " " "
Pruitsman, Anna M.	Farmington Hill, " " "
Pruitsman, H. B.	" " " "
Preston, Mary,	Sylvania, Bradford " "
Putnam, Artemise,	Covington, Tioga " "
Peabody, Mary H.	Ceres, McKean, " "
Richmond, Mary E.	Elk Run, Tioga, " "
Reynolds, Kittie,	Mansfield, " " "
Reynolds, Minnie,	" " " "
Rogers, Sade,	Cherry Flats, " " "
Rogers, Phebe,	" " " "
Richmond, Viola,	Elk Run, " " "
Rockwell, Louisa R.	Rutland, " " "
Roe, Ruth J.	Mitchell Creek, Tioga " "
Robinson, Ellen,	Mansfield, " " "
Royce, Ellen,	Charleston, " " "
Schusler, Julia,	Mansfield, " " "
Schusler, Sarah,	" " " "
Strait, Ellen A.	Troy, Bradford " "
Shaw, Nellie M.	Mansfield, Tioga " "
Shattuck, Emma J.	Corning, Steuben " N. Y.
Smith, Mary E.	Elk Run, Tioga " Pa.
Shaw, Eliza J.	Mansfield, Tioga " "
Smith, J. E.	Liberty, " " "
Sellard, E. M.	Canton, Bradford " "
Sellard, S. L.	" " " "
Swan, Hannah.	Mansfield, Tioga " "

NAME.	RESIDENCE.			
Swan, Alice,	Mansfield,	Tioga County, Pa.		
Swan, Eva,	"	"	"	"
Swan, Maggie,	"	"	"	"
Sharpless, Josephine,	Lima, Delaware	"	"	"
Shove, Sarah J.	Rush, Susquehanna	"	"	"
Sherwood, Anna M.	Mansfield, Tioga	"	"	"
Spooner, Eudora,	"	"	"	"
Spencer, Flora,	"	"	"	"
Smith, Florence S.	"	"	"	"
Stevens, Dora M.	Clara, Potter	"	"	"
Stevens, Florence E.	"	"	"	"
Tooker, Georgiana,	Elmira, Chemung	"	N. Y.	
Thompson, Lizzie L.	Lindleytown, Steuben	"	"	
Tracy, Helen,	Smithfield, Bradford	"	Pa.	
Voorhees, Fannie J.	Mansfield, Tioga	"	"	
Vedder, Cerene,	"	"	"	"
Van Allen, Frank,	Rutland,	"	"	"
Voorhees, Rosa,	Mansfield,	"	"	"
Vedder, Ada,	"	"	"	"
Woodruff, Sarah A.	Dimock, Susquehanna	"	"	
Walker, Mary A.	Covington, Tioga	"	"	
Walker, Mary J.	"	"	"	
Whitney, Flora E.	Columbia, Bradford	"	"	
Whitney, Olive A.	"	"	"	"
Wells, Lita,	Mansfield, Tioga	"	"	
Watson, Helen M.	"	"	"	"
Wherry, Maggie, J.	Kimbleville, Chester	"	"	
Whipple, Kate H.	Mansfield, Tioga	"	"	
Winegar, Mae A.	La Grange,	N. Y.		
Wood, Issie M.	Blossburg,	Tioga County, Pa.		
Wilson, Julia,	Mansfield,	"	"	"
Wells, Julia,	Tioga,	"	"	"
Youmans, Charlotte L.	Covington,	"	"	"

LADIES, 165.

GENTLEMEN.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.		
Ames, Herbert T.	Mainsburg,	Tioga Co.,	Pa.
Ashbridge, John S.	West Chester,	Chester,	" "
Allen, Clarence E.	Mansfield,	Tioga	" "
Allen, Fred. M.	"	"	" "
Aldrich, E. W.	Blossburg,	"	" "
Besley, John,	Columbia X Roads,	Brad.	" "
Besley, Oliver,	"	"	" "
Bell, Willie,	Mansfield,	Tioga	" "
Bird, Brainerd O.	Sweden Valley,	Potter	" "
Cope, John G.	West Chester,	Chester	" "
Cope, Josiah,	"	"	" "
Catlin, F. B.	Charleston,	Tioga	" "
Clark, Geo. M.	Mansfield,	Tioga	" "
Cullin, Thomas P.	"	"	" "
De Pui, Benjamin,	Tioga,	"	" "
Darlington, Thomas,	Dilworthstown,	Chester	" "
Dowlin, William,	Downingtown,	"	" "
Davis, George W.	Mansfield,	Tioga	" "
Eastman, George E.	Wellsboro,	"	" "
Elliott, Frank,	Mansfield,	"	" "
Falkner, Eddie,	"	"	" "
Ferguson, Horace,	Corning,	Steuben	" N. Y.
Ferguson, Herbert,	"	"	" "
Fitzpatrick, Thomas,	Mansfield,	Tioga	" Pa.
Fish, Charlie S.	Tioga,	"	" "
Green, William B.	Wellsboro,	"	" "
Gulick, Horatio S.	Blossburg,	"	" "
Goldmyer, Philip,	Mansfield,	"	" "
Haskell, George W.	"	"	" "
Heron, Samuel,	Blossburg,	"	" "
Heron, Thomas,	"	"	" "

NAME.	RESIDENCE.			
Halsey, Willie,	Fallbrook, Tioga	County, Pa.		
Holden, Charlie,	Mansfield, "	"	"	"
Howe, Frank,	"	"	"	"
Herring, Eugene,	Mill Creek, "	"	"	"
Holden, E.	Mansfield, "	"	"	"
Holden, Frederick,	"	"	"	"
Haskell, Willie,	"	"	"	"
Ingals, Joseph A.	"	"	"	"
Jones, H. W.	Chester, Delaware	"	"	"
Johns, Andrew,	Versailles, Cattaraugus	"	N.Y.	
Judd, George W. D.	Colesburg, Potter	"	Pa.	
Keeney, Wesley,	Tioga, Tioga	"	"	
Meek, George G.	Wellsboro, Tioga	"	"	
McKay, R. G.	Concordville, Delaware	"	"	
Maryott, T. P.	Mansfield, Tioga	"	"	
Maryott, Pendleton,	"	"	"	"
Maryott, Worden,	"	"	"	"
Maryott, Eugene,	"	"	"	"
Moore, Leroy,	Troy, Bradford	"	"	
Peckham, Henry C.	Columbia X Roads, Brad.	"	"	
Packard, Fred.	Covington, Tioga	"	"	
Potter, B. B.	Middlebury Centre, Tioga	"	"	
Potter, Frank B.	Charleston,	"	"	"
Pearson, William,	Maiden Creek, Berks	"	"	
Powers, Nicholas,	Mansfield, Tioga	"	"	
Powers, W. V.	"	"	"	"
Pratt, Vine R.	East Charleston, "	County, Pa.		
Pratt, T. M.	Lima, Delaware	"	"	
Pratt, P. W.	"	"	"	"
Peabody, Lucien,	Ceres, McKean	"	"	
Pitts, John,	Blossburg, Tioga	"	"	
Parke, Melvin,	Herrick, Bradford	"	"	
Rose, W. P.	Mainsburg, Tioga	"	"	
Rose, J. E.	"	"	"	"

NAME.	RESIDENCE.		
Ryon, F. P.	Pottsville, Schuylkill	County, Pa.	
Ross, Charlie,	Mansfield, Tioga	"	"
Rees, Norris,	Charleston, "	"	"
Sharpley, J. H.	Elam, Delaware	"	"
Slade, A. P. Sylvania.	Sylvania, Bradford	"	"
Stevens, Horace L.	Tioga, Tioga,	"	"
Sherwood, Andrew,	Mansfield, "	"	"
Sherwood, Abel,	" "	"	"
Spencer, Melville,	" "	"	"
Stevens, Florentine,	Clara, Potter	"	"
Taylor Willis,	Blossburg, Tioga	"	"
Vermilyea, A. R.	Gaines, "	"	"
Vermilyea, W. H.	" "	"	"
Wood, W. T.	Troy, Bradford	"	"
Wheeler, A. J.	Cherry Flats, Tioga	"	"
Woodward, Benj.	West Chester, Chester	"	"
Wilson, E. R.	Mansfield, Tioga	"	"
Whiting, J. H.	Covington, "	"	"
Williams, George M.	Blossburg, "	"	"

GENTLEMEN, 84

LADIES, 165

TOTAL, 249

STUDENTS IN MUSIC.

LADIES.

Ayers, Frances	Knapp, Lucy	Ramsey, Ella
Ames, Lizzie B.	Kelley, Mary	Sharpless, Josephine
Baldwin, Annie D.	Keeney, Mary	Sherwood, Anna
Barber, Mary	Kelley, Josephine	Shattuck, Emma
Burritt, Lydia C.	Ladley, Adelaide	Shattuck, Annie
Conard, Sue	Longwell, Helen	Stevens, Dora
Cummings, Nettie	Maryott, Maria	Stevens, Florence
Cook, Emma	Mackay, Emma	Seely, Alice,
Clark, Ellen	Naglee, Hannah	Spooner, Eudora
Dartt, Hattie	Putman, Artemise	Sellard, Sophia
Elliott, V.	Peabody, Mary	Strait, Ellen A.
Gillett, Mary	Potter, Alice,	Taylor, Flora
Hunt, Emma B.	Packard, Nellie	Tooker, Georgiana
Hickman, Adalena,	Rusey, I.	Wherry, Maggie
Hillier, Gertie	Rusey, Leena,	Wells, Lita
Huston, Minnie	Richmond, Mary	Wells, Julia
Haskell, Sarah	Rockwell, Lousia R.	Woodruff, Carrie
Holden, Frank	Reynolds, Kittie,	Webster, I.

GENTLEMEN.

Allen, Clarence,	Johns, Andrew	Potter, B. B.
------------------	---------------	---------------

COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.

Approved by the State Authorities.

This comprises the branches usually taught in common schools, together with such other branches as are required to prepare teachers for higher grades of schools.

There are three grades of Graduating Diplomas. The first, or *Elementary Course*, comprises the several branches required by law to be taught in the common schools of the State, together with Elementary Algebra, Book-keeping, Physiology, Elements of Rhetoric, Geometry, Elements of Botany or Geology, Elements of Natural Philosophy, History and Constitution of United States, and the Theory and Practice of Teaching. All students who graduate, are required to practice teaching in the model school for such a period of time as may be deemed necessary.

The second, or *Scientific Course*, comprises the Elementary Course or its equivalents, General History, Botany or Geology, Zoology, Chemistry, Trigonometry and Surveying, Higher Algebra, English Literature, Astronomy, Analytical Geometry, Calculus, Mechanics, Mental and Moral Philosophy.

The third, or *Classical Course*, comprises the Scientific Course or its equivalents, together with the languages usually embraced in the regular college course of the State. Each course is designed for two years of study, and under ordinary circumstances the full time is required. But students entering the school entitled to receive Provisional Certificates from County Superin-

tendents, marked one, or Permanent Certificates, may graduate in less time. The conditions of graduation depend upon the results of examination, and not upon the time of continuance in school.

The Normal School Law makes the following provisions for examinations :

“Examinations for graduation shall be made in each normal school by not less than three nor more than five principals of the schools recognized under this act, who shall annually be designated for that purpose by the State Superintendent of Common Schools, and assemble in each school at a time to be designated by him ; and said annual examination shall take place in the presence of the superintendents of all the counties embraced in the proper normal school district.”

DIPLOMAS.

A student graduating in the Elementary Course, will receive a Diploma, in which will be named the branches he has studied, and by which he will be constituted BACHELOR OF THE ELEMENTS ; the Diplomas of those graduating in the Scientific and Classical Courses, will enumerate the distinctive branches of these Courses, and constitute their holders, respectively, BACHELORS OF THE SCIENCES, and BACHELORS OF THE CLASSICS.

Regular graduates who have continued their studies for two years, who have practised their profession during two, full, annual terms in the Common Schools of the State, and who have presented to the Faculty and Board of Examiners, a certificate

of good moral character and skill in the art of teaching from the Board, or Boards of Directors in whose employment they have taught, countersigned by the proper County Superintendent, may receive second Diplomas, constituting them **MASTERS** in the several studies embraced in the courses in which they graduated, and conferring upon them corresponding professional degrees as follows:

TEACHER OF ELEMENTARY DIDACTICS.

TEACHER OF SCIENTIFIC DIDACTICS.

TEACHER OF CLASSICAL DIDACTICS.

The Normal School law makes it the duty of the authorities of the Normal Schools to grant Diplomas or State Certificates to Actual Teachers in Common Schools, without their having attended the Normal Schools as students. The following are the conditions upon which these Diplomas will be granted.

1. All applicants must be twenty-one years of age.
2. They must have taught in Common Schools during three, full, annual terms.
3. They must present similar certificates, in regard to moral character and skill in practical teaching, to those presented to the regular graduates, and have them signed by the same school officers.
4. They must be examined in all the branches they desire named in their Diplomas; and these examinations must be at the time of the annual examinations at the schools where application is made.
5. A Thesis on some professional subject will be required as a part of the examination.

The Diplomas, granted in accordance with these conditions,

will contain an enumeration of the branches of study in which the holder was found proficient, and confer upon him the professional degree to which the extent of his knowledge may entitle him.

All the Diplomas are authorized and furnished by the State, and exempt those who hold them from any further examination by authorities acting under the provisions of our Common School laws.

LOCATION.

Mansfield is a borough of some three hundred inhabitants, situate on the Corning and Blossburg Railroad, twenty miles from the former place. It is easy of access from all points. From the southern part of the state by the Philadelphia and Elmira Railroad, to Troy; from which place a daily line of stages runs over the remaining distance of sixteen miles. Or by going through Elmira, the whole distance may be traveled by railroad. The difference in time, and expense is slight. In either case students leaving Philadelphia in the morning arrive here at 10.30 A. M. of the next day, stopping over night at Troy or Corning. Expenses through, about ten dollars.

The surrounding country is scarcely surpassed in the beauty of its scenery, and the quiet "Valley of the Tioga" presents an inexhaustible fund of knowledge in its Botanical and Geological resources.

BUILDINGS AND FIXTURES.

The building is of brick, one hundred and fifty feet in length, by fifty feet in width. The main building is five and the wings four stories high, including the story of sky-lights which are to be re-modeled in a novel manner, thus rendering them quite desirable. The rooms for students are large, with extra height of ceiling, and whitewashed or papered.

The building in its arrangement possesses conveniences and comforts seldom found.

The grounds about the building have been somewhat extensively ornamented with trees and shrubbery during the past spring.

The cost of the buildings and grounds is about thirty-five thousand dollars.

The building is now furnished with furniture of the most approved style, together with an extensive collection of Maps, Charts, and works of reference. The Chemical and Philosophical apparatus which is now quite large, will receive additions, such as may be needed to make it all that could be desired in an institution of this character.

Through the liberality of Judge T. Dyer of Covington, the Institution is now in possession of a fine Mineralogical and Geological Cabinet.

To keep pace with the improvements in education, a Gymnasium will be erected, and ready for use on the opening of the next term. A valuable apparatus for the heavier and lighter exercise has already been secured.

REGULATIONS.

Students on entering will register their names, and pay one-half of the tuition and board for the term, and the whole of the room rent.

This Normal School is intended to be a self-governing institution. The persons to whom it claims to offer decided advantages, must of necessity be those who well understand what is requisite in order that the largest return may be received by them for their outlay of time and money. If any, through inadvertency, should give evidence that they had mistaken the school in this respect, there would be no hesitancy in granting them a perpetual furlough.

CALENDAR FOR 1865-66.

The school year is divided into three terms of fourteen weeks each. The terms will continue uninterrupted through the year, with no vacation, excepting the week of the Christmas holidays. The first term opens Wednesday, September 6, 1865, and closes Thursday December 7.

The second term commences Monday, December 11, 1865, and closes March 22, 1866. During this term there is a vacation of one week, commencing Friday, December 22, and continuing until Tuesday, January 2, 1866.

The third term commences Monday, March 26, 1866, and closes Thursday, June 28, 1866.

No student received for a less time than one term, unless by special arrangement.

Students can enter at any time, provided they remain at least a full term, though it is earnestly recommended that they commence with the opening of the terms.

EXPENSES PER TERM.

Board, by the Term of Fourteen Weeks,.....	\$42 00
Washing " " "	3 50
Room Rent, " " "	2 00
Fuel, for Spring and Fall Term,.....	1 50
Fuel for Winter Term,.....	3 00
Tuition,.....	7 00
Book Rent, a penny a-week for each book, say.....	1 00
Total expenses for Spring or Fall Terms, \$57 00.....	114 00
Total Expenses For Winter Term,.....	59 00

Total Expenses for a School year,.....\$173 00

No Extra Charges.

Students' rooms are furnished with stoves, chairs, tables, stands, pails, bedsteads and beds. All other things needed for comfort and convenience must be furnished by those occupying rooms. Students will bring with them a pair of sheets and pillow cases, a blanket and towels. All articles of bedding and clothing should be marked with the full name.

Students wishing to board themselves will in future have to procure rooms out of the Normal Building. It is earnestly hoped that the custom of self-boarding while attending school, will be done away with. It is without doubt the most expensive way of obtaining an education, provided *time* and *health* are taken into consideration.

MUSICAL DEPARTMENT.

This department is under the direction of Professor J. C. WHITE, an able and experienced teacher. Under his management this department has become quite a prominent feature.